## 5F Maths Set

## Prime Numbers

## Answers

1a. 3, 17, 23 and 31
1b. 2,11 and 37
2a. 35,12 and 38
2b. $60,21,32$ and 77
3a. 33, 10 and 31
3b. 42,23 and 5

Use the 100 Square to answer these questions about prime numbers.

Answer the questions below.
a) Which prime numbers end with the digit 1?
$11,31,41,61$ and 71 have the digit 1 in the ones place.
b) Which prime numbers end with the digit 3?
$3,13,23,43,53,73$ and 83 end with the digit 3 .
c) Which prime numbers end with the digit 7? $7,17,37,47,67$ and 97 end with the digit 7 .

MathShed

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 |
| 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 |
| 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 68 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 |
| 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 |
| 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |

d) Which prime numbers end with the digit 9?
$19,29,59,79$ and 89 have the digit 9 in the ones place.
e) Why is there only one prime number that has the digit 5 in the ones place?

All two-digit (or greater) numbers with 5 in the ones place are in the 5 times table.
f) How many even-numbered prime numbers are there? Why is that? There is only one even-numbered prime number, 2; all others have 2 as a factor!

